

Using Schneider Electric EcoStruxure Geo SCADA Expert (ClearSCADA) to Manage District Flow Meter Telemetry with DNP3-WITS Protocol

Graham Nasby
Water SCADA & Security Specialist
City of Guelph Water Services
Guelph, Ontario, Canada

About the Speaker

Graham Nasby, P.Eng., PMP, CAP
Water SCADA & Security Specialist
City of Guelph Water Services



- 10 years in the consulting sector
- Joined Guelph Water Services in 2015
- Vice-president of Industries & Sciences in ISA
- Co-chair of ISA112 SCADA Systems standards committee
- Voting member of ISA101 HMI Design and ISA18 Alarm Management standards committees
- Named Canadian Expert on IEC/SCC-TC65 with Standards Council of Canada
- Active member of American Water Works Association and Water Environment Federation
- Has published over 40 papers and articles on automation topics
- Received University of Guelph “Mid Career Achievement Award” in 2014
- Named ISA’s technical division leader of the year award in 2013.
- Contact: graham.nasby@guelph.ca

Presentation Outline

- About Guelph
- DMA Flowmeter System
- Flowmeter Selection
- Flowmeter Communications
- Why use DNP3-WITS ?
- Introduction to DNP3-WITS
- Implementation Challenges
- What DNP3-WITS allows us to do
- How We Use DMA Flowmeter Data



City of Guelph Water Services

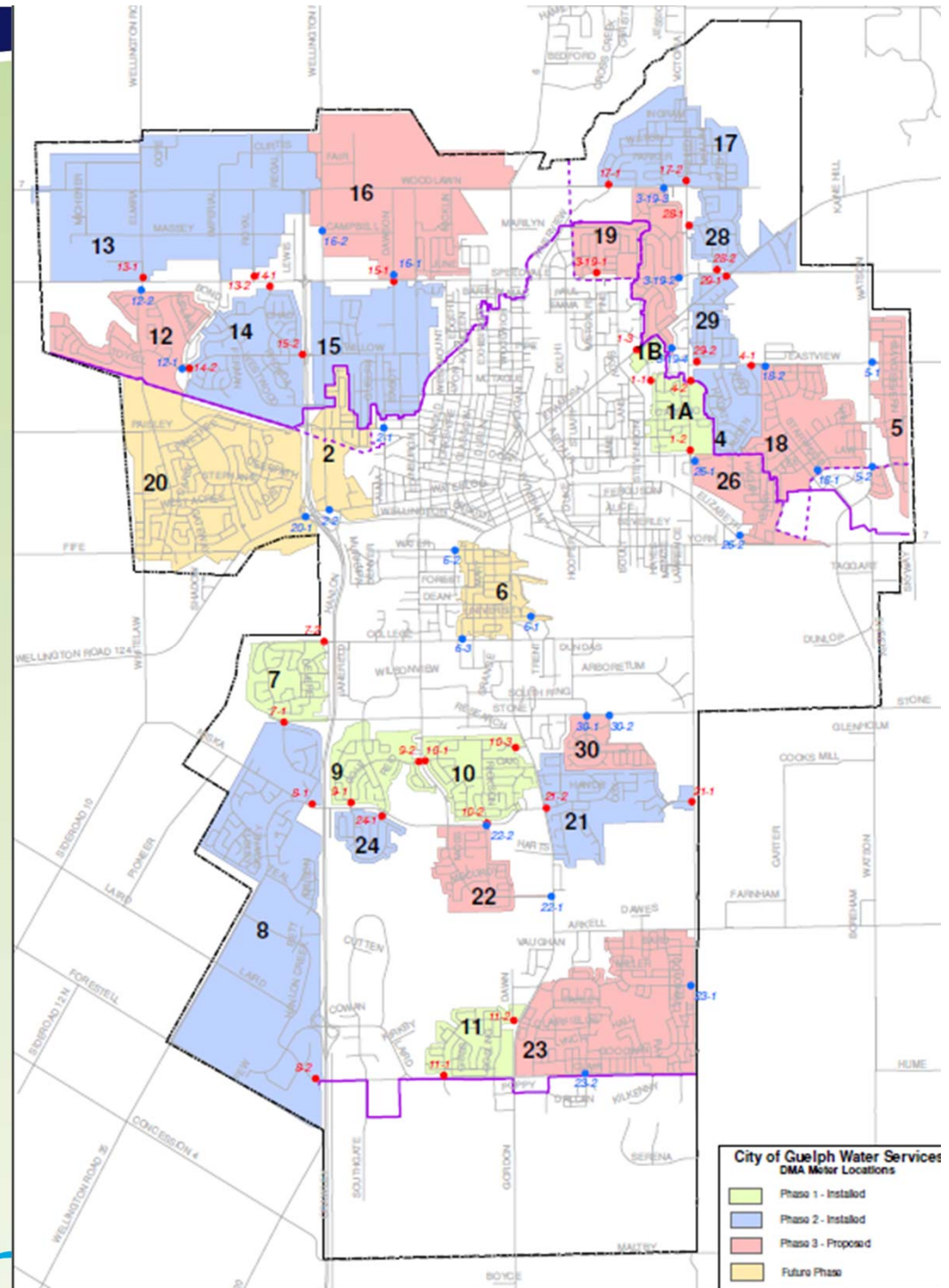
- Guelph, Ontario, Canada
- 140,000 residents
- 21 groundwater wells
- 3 water towers
- 549 km of water mains
- 49,000 service connections
- 2,750 fire hydrants
- 46,000 m³/day [12 MGD]



District Metered Areas

- Segments Water Distribution into DMA Areas with 1-3 connections on borders
- Put flowmeters on the DMA's border connections
- What this give us:
 - Water in/out of DMAs
 - Compare to Customer Meters
 - Compare to Wells & Pumping Station meters
 - Calibrate Water Models

District Metered Area Flowmeter Telemetry
Using ClearSCADA & DNP3-WITS Protocol



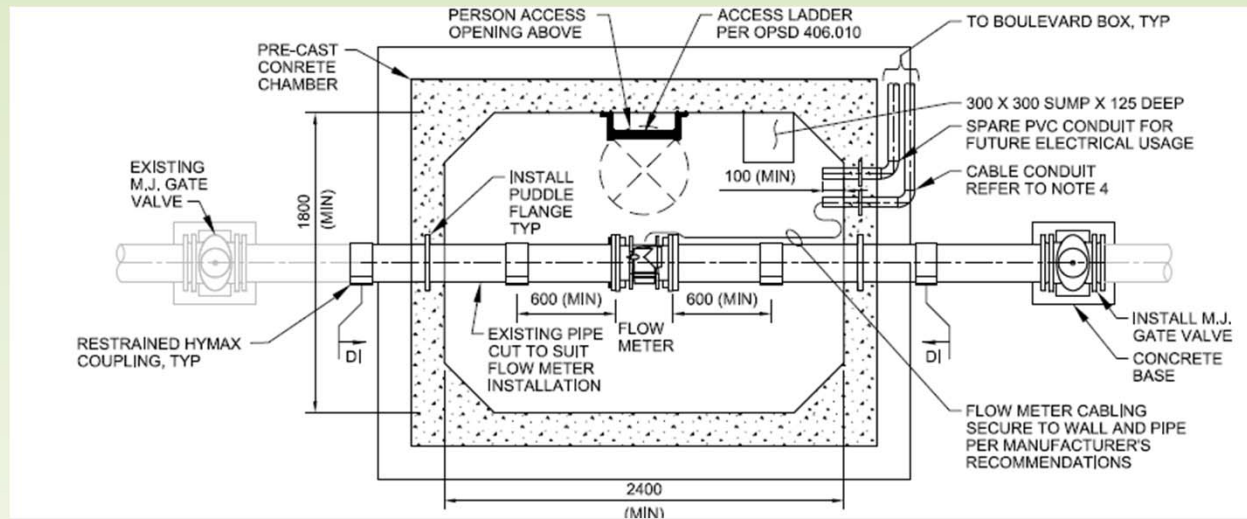
District Flow Meters

- Magnetic Flowmeter
- Integrated Remote Transmitter
 - Transmitter
 - Data Logger
 - Cellular Modem & Antenna
 - Built-in DNP3-WITS Protocol
 - IP 68 Submersion Rated
 - Long Life Battery
- Flow Tube
 - IP68 Submersion Rated



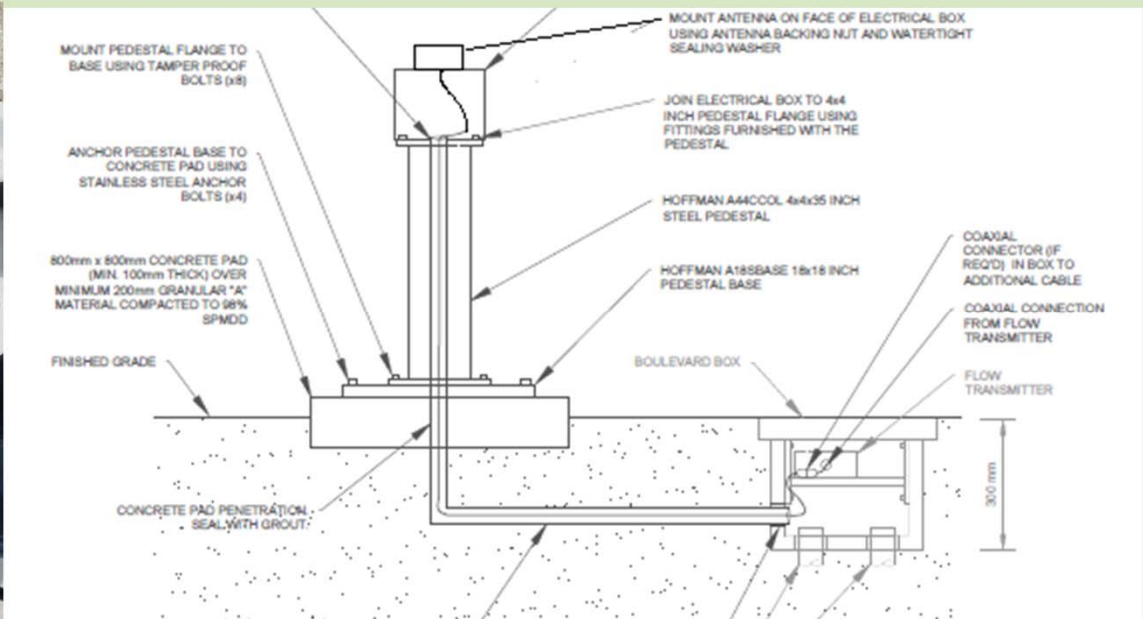
Flowmeter Chambers

- Each DMA is enabled by closing valves, so only 2-3 entry points
- Put Flowmeter chamber on each of DMA's entry points
 - Chamber contains the Flowmeter “flow tube”
 - Pressure sensor (also monitored by flowmeter electronics)
 - Upstream and downstream isolation valves



Flowmeter Transmitters

- Flowmeters installed into boulevard boxes
- Antenna pedestals to mount cellular antennas on



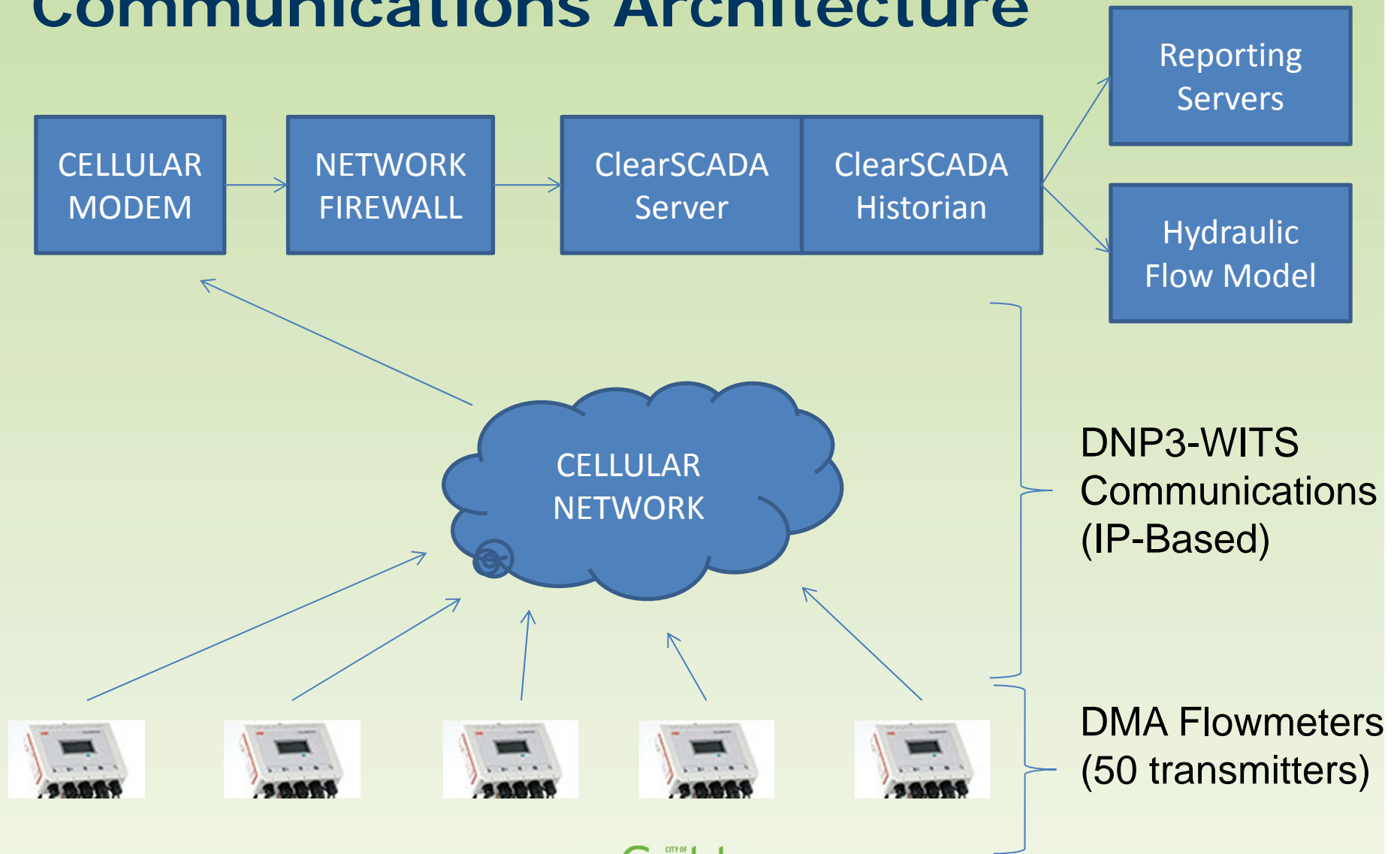


District Metered Area Flowmeter Telemetry
Using ClearSCADA & DNP3-WITS Protocol



District Metered Area Flowmeter Telemetry
Using ClearSCADA & DNP3-WITS Protocol

Communications Architecture



Why DNP3-WITS Protocol?

- **Publicly available and non-proprietary! (www.witsprotocol.org)**
- **Supports both cumulative totalizers and instantaneous flow**
- **Automatic store and forward data logging built into protocol**
- Automatic time-stamping of data at the flowmeter
- Automatic time synchronization of all flowmeters
- Remote configuration of flowmeters using XML device profiles
- Remotely configure data logging interval on meters
- Remotely configure data upload interval from meters
- Extensive troubleshooting tools are standard with DNP3-WITS



FileEditViewHistoryBookmarksToolsHelp

WITS Protocol


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Introduction to WITS and the Protocol Standards Association

Designed By The Water Industry For The Water Industry

Most water companies use telemetry to monitor and control their remote assets. Traditionally, telemetry systems consist of "Field Devices" which are linked to a "Master Station" using one or more telemetry protocols and communication methods. Many protocols are proprietary and suffer from vendor lock-in. Other open standards can be difficult to match with the water industries' particular set of needs. The WITS Protocol is different...[\[Read more\]](#)

Developing The WITS-DNP3 Protocol

The Water Industry Telemetry Standards (WITS) group was formed in 2003 by members drawn from a wide cross

Latest News

- 04-May-2017 Cyber Security Briefing on 18th May
- 03-May-2017 DNP3 TB2016-005 information for WITS members
- 03-May-2017 DNP3 TB2016-004 information for WITS members
- 27-Apr-2017 Forthcoming Plugfest
- 27-Apr-2017 WITS Master Station Licencing

WITS-DNP3 Status

Current Version:
3.0 Released: April 2016
[Details here](#)

WITS-IOT Status

Current Version: 0.4 (In Development)
[WITS-IOT Blog](#)

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Water Industry Telemetry Standards Group

A brief history



Supporters included

- Anglian Water
 - Environment Agency
 - Northumbrian Water
 - Scottish Water
 - Severn Trent Water
 - Thames Water
 - United Utilities
 - Wessex Water
 - Yorkshire Water
- UK
Water
Utilities
- * And now Guelph Water Services

- In the water industry, telemetry system vendors developed proprietary protocols for communications between their field devices and master stations.
- Consequently end users of the telemetry system became locked in to the particular supplier.
- The Water Industry Telemetry Standards (WITS) group was created in 2003 to introduce change
- The first project undertaken was to produce an open standard for transferring data between field devices and a telemetry master station
- Designed By The Water Industry For The Water Industry

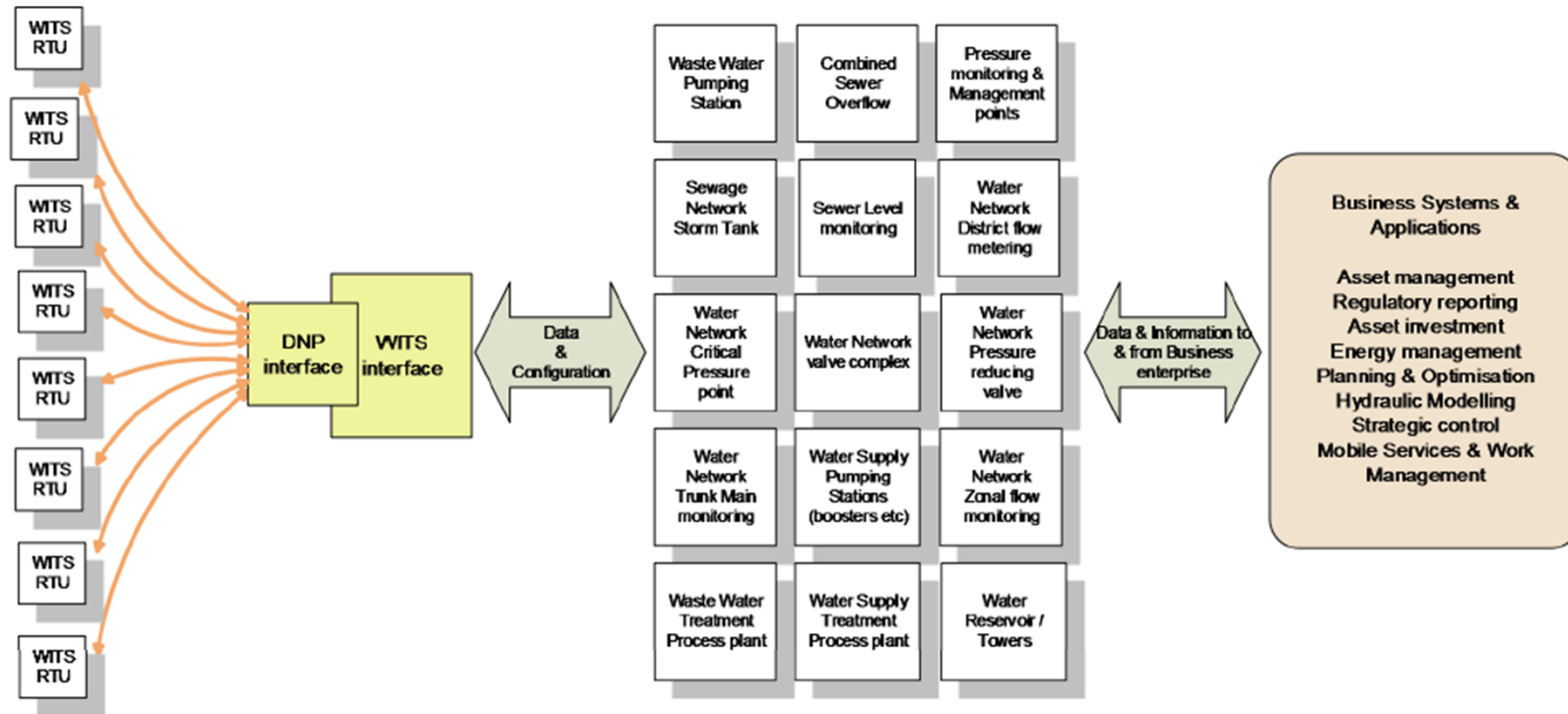
Protocol Selection Development and Testing



- To provide the required interoperability and the water industry functionality, there was the need for a precise specification
- This was achieved through the development of the Application Notes and associated test specifications
- Six water industry telemetry suppliers developed both master stations and field devices to prove and enhance the specification.
- The WITS DNP 3 Protocol Standard was then released as an 'open standard'



WITS provides a common SCADA interface and standard data sets



SCADA templates share common protocol and WITS features

Common WITS alarm/event reporting supports robust asset alarm management process

WITS data reporting features constructed to create asset centric data sets for SCADA control & monitoring

WITS configuration management (incremental) provides the capability to obtain consistent data and alarm reporting

WITS configuration management (incremental) provides the mechanism to change the configuration as business requirements change

WITS configuration management (Bulk & Inc) provides consistent deployment and efficient RTU recovery

The WITS standard will increase the RTU choice across asset types from multiple vendors. WITS simplifies the migration from one vendor to another if required.

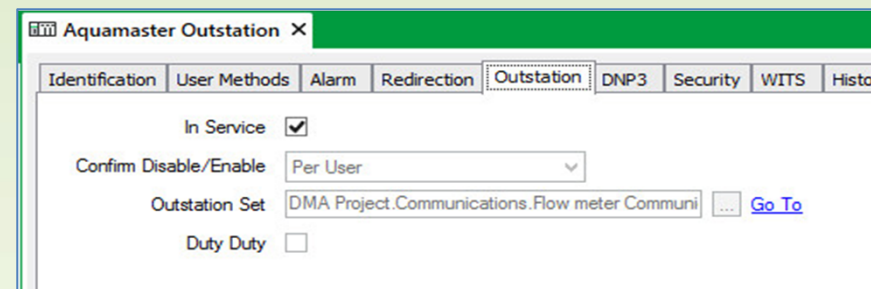
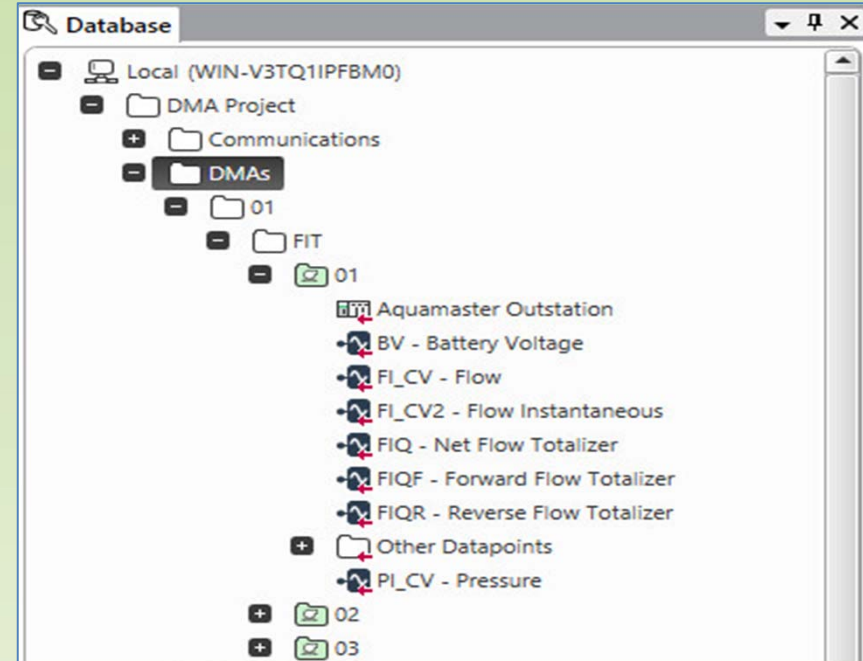
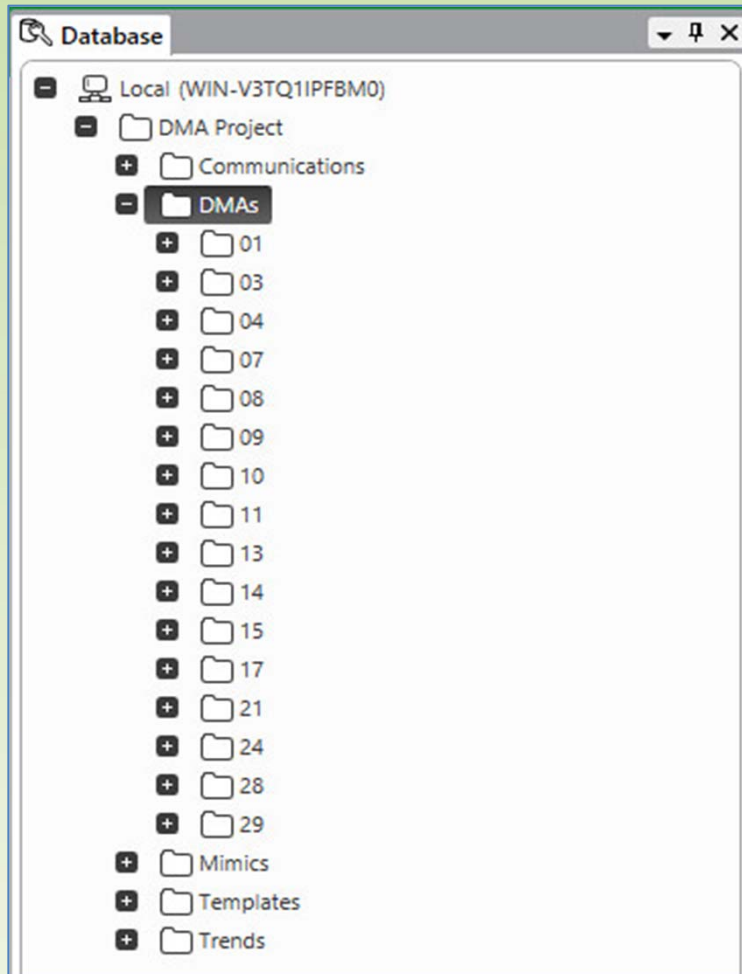
DNP3 Layer Technical Details

- Timestamping data at the device/instrument
- Automatic Time synchronization
- Automatic store/forward data logging in protocol
- Both “Change on Value” and “Polling Interval” data gathering
- Data Quality Flags
- Supports both Encryption and Authentication
- Automatic Error checking of data packets
- Prioritized Communications (Tags can be grouped in classes 0-4)
- Variety of networks supported: Ethernet, serial, ATM, cellular, etc.
- Supports wide range of analog, digital and structured datatypes

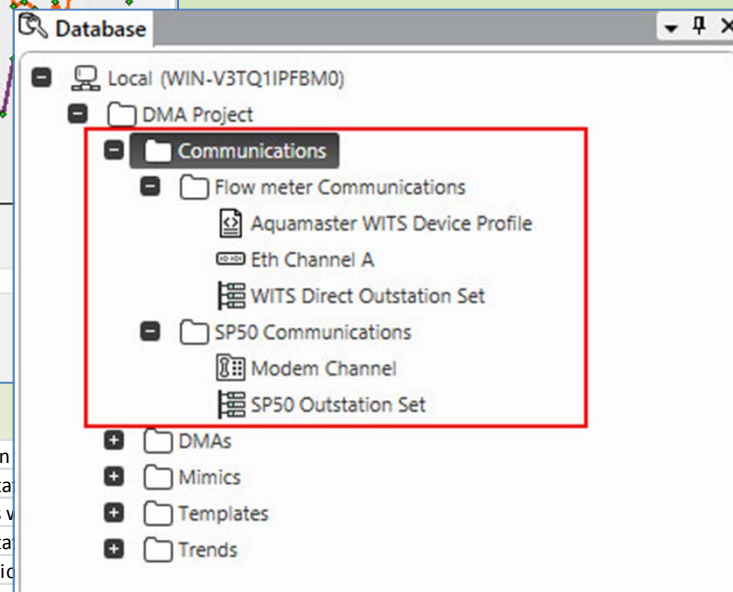
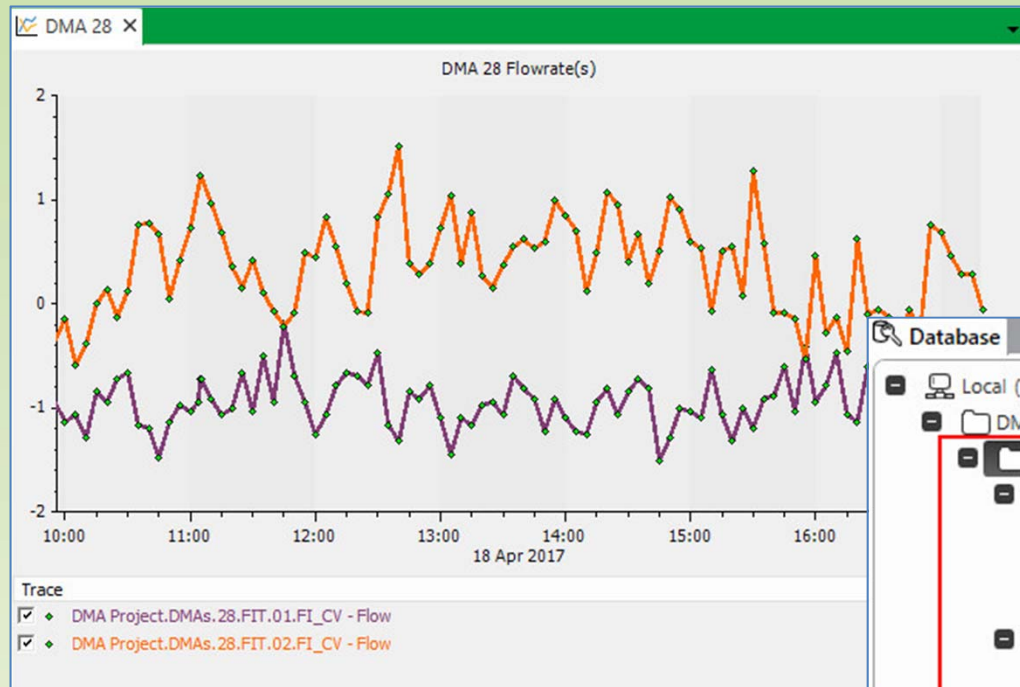
WITS Layer Technical Details

- Devices can be remotely configured/queried from SCADA
- Statistics generation at the device (min, max, average, totalization)
- Dynamically configurable periodic/event-based logging
- Device can generate its own alarms which are timestamped
- Remote configuration/setup of devices
- XML-based device profile templates, make for very fast setup
- When a device added, data tags come automatically from its profile
- Advanced troubleshooting/diagnostics via SCADA software
- **No custom programming needed for telemetry**

WITS: Configuration on ClearSCADA



WITS: ClearSCADA Tools



DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 6:41	Inbound connection	
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 6:41	Communications sta	
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 6:41	Established comms v	
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 6:41	Communications sta	
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 6:41	Scheduled connecti	
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 6:43	Stopped comms with outstation on channel "DMA Project.Comms.Flowmeter Comms.Eth Channel A"	Outstation Comms
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 6:43	Communications state - Disconnected	Outstation Comms
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 12:40	Inbound connection from outstation on channel "DMA Project.Comms.Flowmeter Comms.Eth Channel A"	Outstation Comms
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 12:40	Communications state - Connecting	Outstation Comms
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 12:40	Established comms with outstation on channel "DMA Project.Comms.Flowmeter Comms.Eth Channel A"	Outstation Comms
DMA Project.DMA.08.FIT.01.Aquamaster Outstation	4/10/2017 12:40	Communications state - Healthy	Multidrop

WITS SCADA Objectives

- Obtain consistent data sets and alarm/event reporting.
- Standardise data/alarm/logging configuration for all asset types.
- Minimise the number of SCADA interfaces for RTU types.
- Remove the bespoke development required for each of the vendor RTUs on the estate.
- Reduce the support requirement to maintain the RTU standard configurations.
- Improve SCADA security. (RTU / SCADA communications secure authentication).

Challenges



District Metered Area Flowmeter Telemetry
Using ClearSCADA & DNP3-WITS Protocol



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District Metered Area Flowmeter Telemetry
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District Metered Area Flowmeter Telemetry
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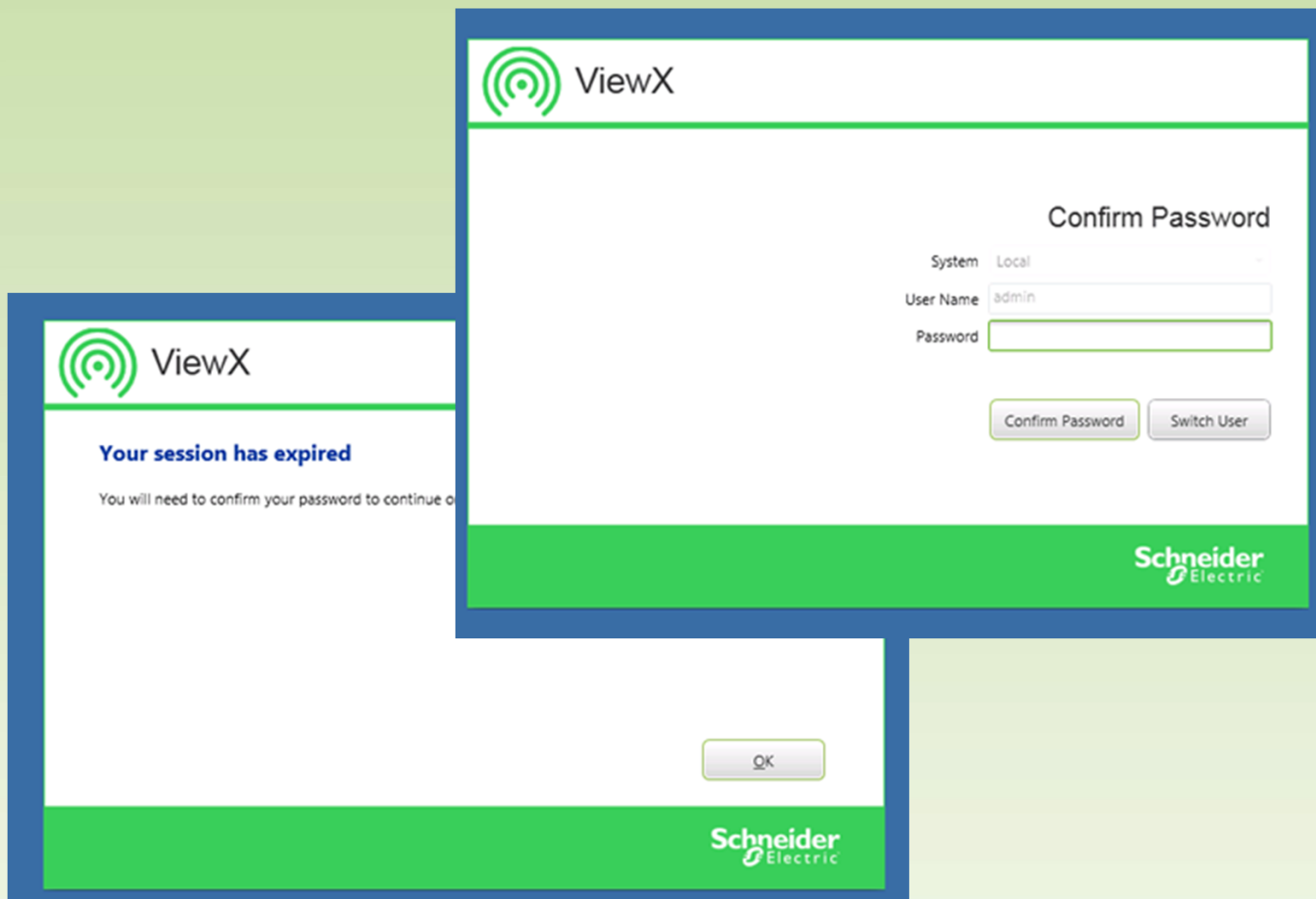


District Metered Area Flowmeter Telemetry
Using ClearSCADA & DNP3-WITS Protocol



District Metered Area Flowmeter Telemetry
Using ClearSCADA & DNP3-WITS Protocol

Tools Within ClearSCADA



Events on area "DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT" - ViewX

admin

File Home Edit View

Log On Log Off Security

Back Forward Operate

Navigation

System

Database

Local (CLEARSCADA-DMA)

- DMA_Project
 - Alarms
 - Communications
 - Datagrids
 - DMA
 - 01
 - 03
 - 03_19
 - 04
 - 05
 - 07
 - 08
 - 09
 - 10
 - 01
 - 02
 - 03
 - FTT
 - Aquamaster Outstation
 - BV
 - FI_CV
 - FIQ
 - FIQF
 - FIQR
 - Other Datapoints
 - FI_CV
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
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 - 16
 - 17
 - 18
 - 21
 - 22

Events on area "DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT" DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.FI_CV Events on area "DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT"

Severity	Time	Source	Message	User	Category
Low	9/10/2019 7:49:37.000 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Local configuration device deattached from outstation - detach		Outstation Status
High	9/10/2019 7:47:29.004 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Buffer OK - Alarm cleared	System	Outstation Error
High	9/10/2019 7:45:21.124 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Buffer Overflow - Alarm raised	System	Outstation Error
High	9/10/2019 7:45:14.280 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Communications state - Healthy, Multidrop		Outstation Comms
High	9/10/2019 7:45:14.280 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Established comms with outstation on channel "DMA_Project.Communications.Flow meter Communications.Eth Channel A"		Outstation Comms
High	9/10/2019 7:45:14.280 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Communications state - Connecting		Outstation Comms
High	9/10/2019 7:45:14.280 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Inbound connection from outstation on channel "DMA_Project.Communications.Flow meter Communications.Eth Channel A"		Outstation Comms
Low	9/10/2019 7:41:33.000 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Local configuration device attached to outstation - attach		Outstation Status
High	9/10/2019 3:40:00.014 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Scheduled connection window missed		Scheduled Dial In
High	9/10/2019 3:40:00.014 AM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Scheduled connection window missed		Scheduled Dial In
High	9/10/2019 3:40:00.014 AM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Scheduled connection window missed		Scheduled Dial In
High	9/9/2019 9:40:00.014 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Scheduled connection window missed		Scheduled Dial In

ViewX

File Home Edit View

Log On Log Off Security

Home Back Forward Operate

Alarms Alarm Banner Events

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 - FI_CV
 - FIQ
 - FIQF
 - FIQR
 - Other Datapoints
 - PI_CV
 - 11
 - 12
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 - 14
 - 15

Events on area "DMA_....DMA.10.03.FIT" DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.FI_CV Events on area "DMA_....DMA.10.03.FIT" DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.FI_CV X

Time	Value	State	Quality	Reason	Status	Suppression Type
9/10/2019 7:46:44.000 PM	7.351327 l/s	Normal	Good	Current Data	Online	None

ViewX

File Home Edit View

Log On Log Off Security

Home Back Forward Operate

Alarms Alarm Banner Events

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Events on area "DMA_....DMA.10.03.FIT" DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.FI_CV Events on area "DMA_....DMA.10.03.FIT" DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.FI_CV

Time	Value	State	Quality	Reason	Status	Suppression Type
9/10/2019 7:46:44.000 PM	7.351327 l/s	Normal	Good	Current Data	Online	None

SQL

```
SELECT TOP(100000)
  "RecordId", "RecordTime" AS "~Time", "FormattedValue", "StateDesc", "QualityDesc", "ReasonDesc", "StatusDesc"
FROM
  CDBHISTORIC
WHERE
  "Id" = 2135 AND "~Time" BETWEEN (OPC.Hour - 23 Hours) AND (OPC.Hour - 23 Hours+1 Day)
ORDER BY
  "~Time" DESC, "~FileOffset" DESC
```

OK Cancel

DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.PI_CV - ViewX

Time	Value	State	Quality	Reason	Status	Suppression Type
9/10/2019 7:46:44.000 PM	59.50991 psi	Normal	Good	Current Data	Online	None
8/31/2019 7:30:00.000 AM	62.43972 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 7:25:00.000 AM	62.28018 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 7:20:00.000 AM	62.17865 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 7:15:00.000 AM	62.17865 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 7:10:00.000 AM	62.7443 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 7:05:00.000 AM	62.38171 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 7:00:00.000 AM	62.49773 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:55:00.000 AM	59.55343 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:50:00.000 AM	60.04656 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:45:00.000 AM	60.07557 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:40:00.000 AM	60.06107 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:35:00.000 AM	60.00305 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:30:00.000 AM	60.36565 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:25:00.000 AM	60.69924 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:20:00.000 AM	60.67023 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:15:00.000 AM	60.69924 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:10:00.000 AM	60.5687 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:05:00.000 AM	60.61222 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 6:00:00.000 AM	60.51069 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:55:00.000 AM	60.75726 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:50:00.000 AM	60.58321 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:45:00.000 AM	60.94581 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:40:00.000 AM	60.45268 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:35:00.000 AM	60.59771 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:30:00.000 AM	60.8878 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:25:00.000 AM	60.87329 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:20:00.000 AM	61.07634 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:15:00.000 AM	61.00383 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:10:00.000 AM	60.96031 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:05:00.000 AM	60.84428 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 5:00:00.000 AM	61.20688 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:55:00.000 AM	60.1771 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:50:00.000 AM	63.89012 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:45:00.000 AM	63.35347 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:40:00.000 AM	63.04889 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:35:00.000 AM	63.33897 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:30:00.000 AM	63.0924 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:25:00.000 AM	63.17943 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:20:00.000 AM	62.83133 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:15:00.000 AM	62.96186 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None
8/31/2019 4:10:00.000 AM	62.55575 psi	Normal	Good	Timed Report	Online	None

ViewX

File Home Edit View

Log On Log Off Back Forward Alarms Alarm Banner Events

Security Operate Navigation System

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sa "DMA.....DMA.10.03.FIT" DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT_FI_CV Events on area "DMA.....DMA.10.03.FIT" DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT_FI_CV FI_CV DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.PI_CV DMA_Proje

Viewing Alarms on 'Local' [Filtered by Source]

Severity	Time	Source	Message	Category
High	6/9/2019 3:40:00.015 AM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Scheduled connection window missed	Scheduled Dial In
High	11/26/2018 2:27:09.625 AM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Unknown data set ID	Outstation Error
High	8/22/2018 3:23:33.717 PM	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT.Aquamaster Outstation	Scanner command (Data Link Status...	Outstation Driver Time Out
High	9/10/2019 7:45:21.12		Buffer Overflow	Outstation Error
High	6/13/2019 9:23:14.90		Configuration download failed	Outstation Error
High	5/31/2019 3:25:12.71		Enable unsolicited messages failed	Outstation Error
High	3/29/2019 3:01:19.00		Clock has drifted significantly. Repor...	Outstation Error
Low	7/18/2019 5:55:04.00		Log files overflowed - logged data h...	Outstation Hardware
Low	3/28/2019 9:30:41.00		Low battery voltage	Outstation Hardware

FIT Status Information

Attribute	Value
Id	2130
Full Name	DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT
Type	Group Instance
Last Modified	11/17/2017 5:12:57.842 PM by admin (Version 2)
Events	Current Hour Event Count 0, Previous Hour Event
Alarm State	Unacknowledged Uncleared
Unacknowledged Uncleared Alarms	3
Unacknowledged Cleared Alarms	6
Acknowledged Uncleared Alarms	0
Disabled Alarms	0
Alarm Last Updated	Tuesday, September 10, 2019 7:47:29 PM
Outstanding Template Transactions	0

Copy Copy All Refresh Close

LocalDMA_ProjectMimics.Pressure Data - ViewX admin

File Home Edit Graphics View

Mimic Line Rectangle Image Trend List CAD Grid Group Send Backward Bring Forward Align Distribute Simplify Polyline Properties Parameters Layers Views Edit Script Debug Mode Navigator Diagnostics Ruler

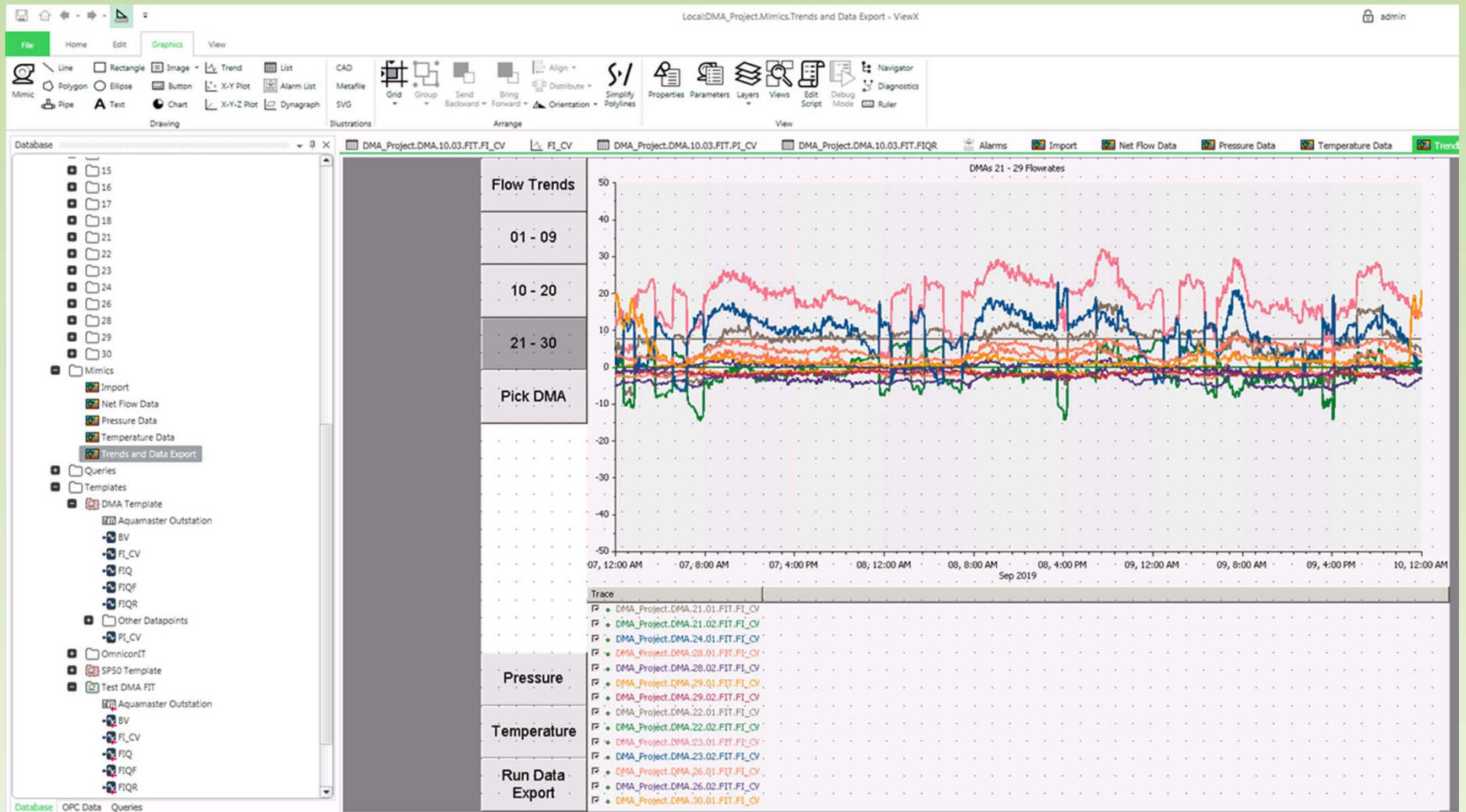
Database

Pressure Data

All DMAs DMAs 01-10 DMAs 11-20 DMAs 21-30

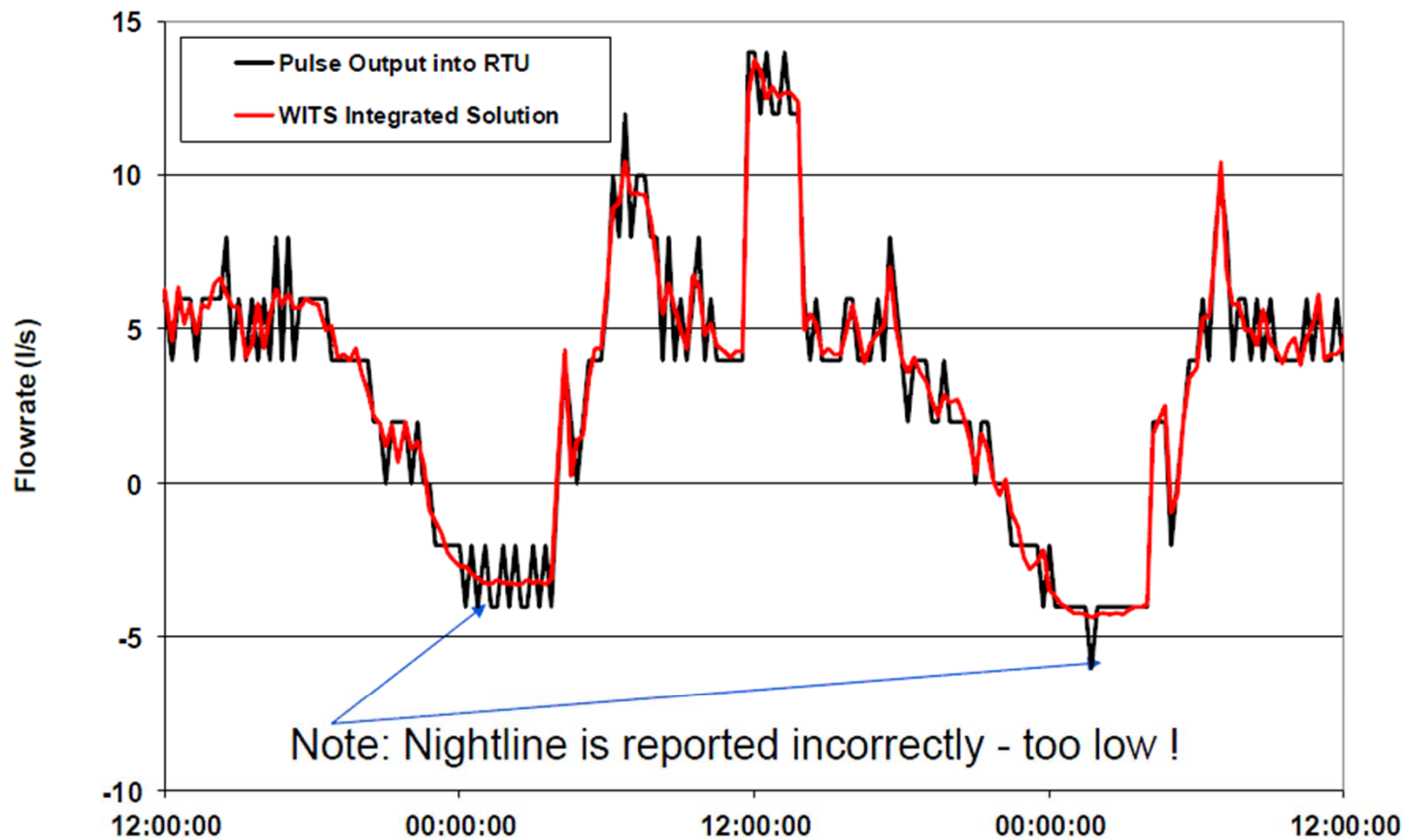
Site_Name	Pressure 7/6/2017 12:00 AM	Pressure 7/7/2017 12:00 AM	Pressure 7/7/2017 1:50:13 PM
DMA_Project.DMA.01.01.FIT	70.9536	72.0124	71.2291
DMA_Project.DMA.01.02.FIT	66.5879	67.2986	65.3115
DMA_Project.DMA.01.03.FIT	67.3711	68.2268	66.8489
DMA_Project.DMA.03.01.FIT	63.7596	64.9054	64.9054
DMA_Project.DMA.03.19.02.FIT	68.894	69.068	65.9787
DMA_Project.DMA.03.19.03.FIT	67.1825	67.023	63.542
DMA_Project.DMA.03.19.04.FIT	60.6267	60.5252	60.2061
DMA_Project.DMA.04.01.FIT	66.4428	66.4573	60.3366
DMA_Project.DMA.04.02.FIT	86.1248	85.8347	85.9507
DMA_Project.DMA.05.01.FIT	67.6902	67.7482	67.11
DMA_Project.DMA.05.02.FIT	71.4612	71.5047	67.4291
DMA_Project.DMA.07.01.FIT	77.872	77.7559	78.3071
DMA_Project.DMA.07.02.FIT	72.346	71.1276	70.3154
DMA_Project.DMA.08.01.FIT	78.3216	79.2064	76.5811
DMA_Project.DMA.08.02.FIT	58.9443	58.2916	56.6381
DMA_Project.DMA.09.01.FIT	65.6016	64.9054	64.9344
DMA_Project.DMA.09.02.FIT	70.3589	70.1559	70.2864
DMA_Project.DMA.10.01.FIT	68.7925	69.1261	68.8795
DMA_Project.DMA.10.02.FIT	48.3708	48.3708	48.2548
DMA_Project.DMA.10.03.FIT	62.4397	62.4397	59.5099
DMA_Project.DMA.11.01.FIT	60.1481	59.916	58.6397
DMA_Project.DMA.11.02.FIT	62.2222	62.1061	60.5977
DMA_Project.DMA.12.01.FIT	99.2944	99.0478	97.902
DMA_Project.DMA.12.02.FIT	73.6948	73.5353	73.3757
DMA_Project.DMA.13.01.FIT	75.3193	75.2178	74.6811
DMA_Project.DMA.13.02.FIT	61.0038	60.8298	60.1626
DMA_Project.DMA.14.01.FIT	76.8712	76.6972	76.146
DMA_Project.DMA.14.02.FIT	97.1188	97.1188	96.6547
DMA_Project.DMA.15.01.FIT	87.6042	87.4156	86.6904
DMA_Project.DMA.15.02.FIT	86.7339	-14.7071	85.1965
DMA_Project.DMA.16.01.FIT	87.6477	87.7057	85.7912
DMA_Project.DMA.16.02.FIT	78.6407	78.4811	76.1605
DMA_Project.DMA.17.01.FIT	67.3421	67.3566	65.8917
DMA_Project.DMA.17.02.FIT	63.426	63.368	61.1054

Database OPC Data Queries



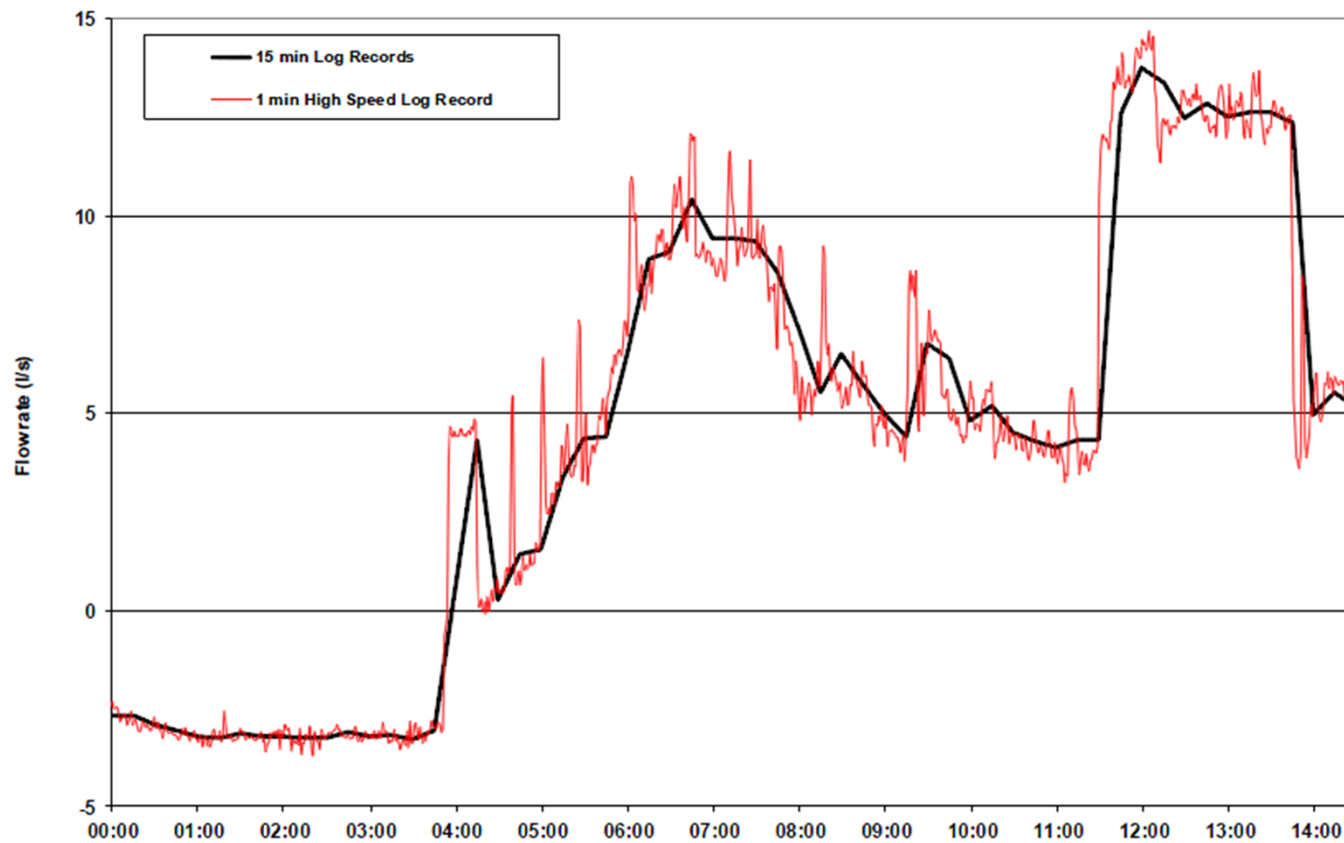
Interesting Things we can do using DNP3-WITS Protocol

Integrated Flowmeter and WITS Solution Resolution - Amplitude



- Traditional solutions - result is quantised and incorrect values being reported
- This phenomena is worse at low flowrates, e.g nightlines

Integrated Flowmeter and WITS Solution Resolution - Time

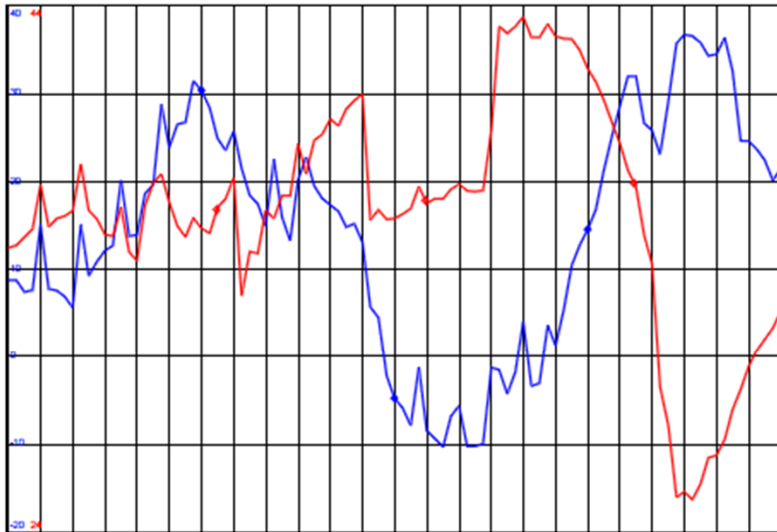


- 15 min log record, compared to 1 min high speed log records, results in significant “Aliasing”, loss of detailed flow information and under reading of peak flowrates.

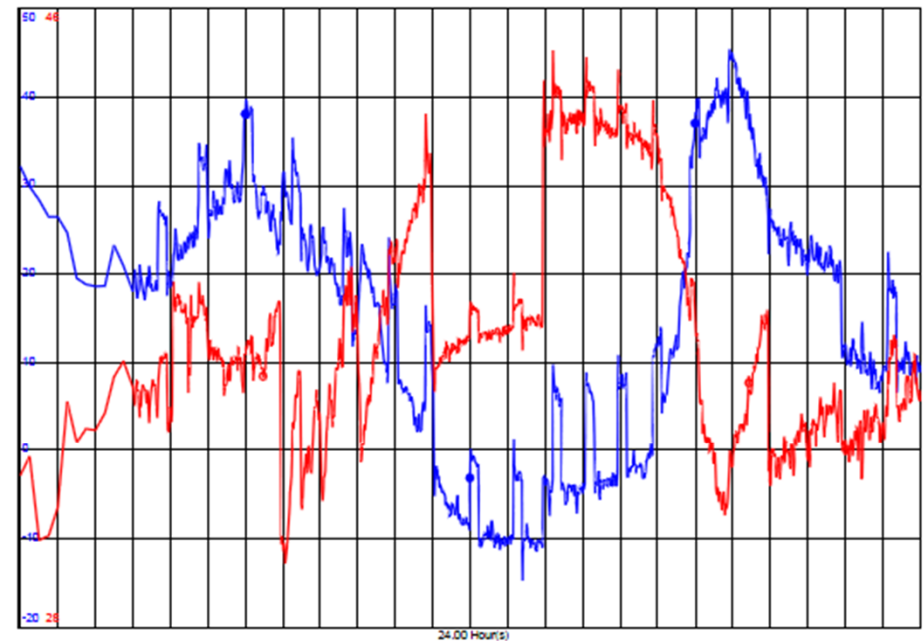
Integrated Flowmeter and WITS Solution

Resolution – Time

15 min records



1 min records



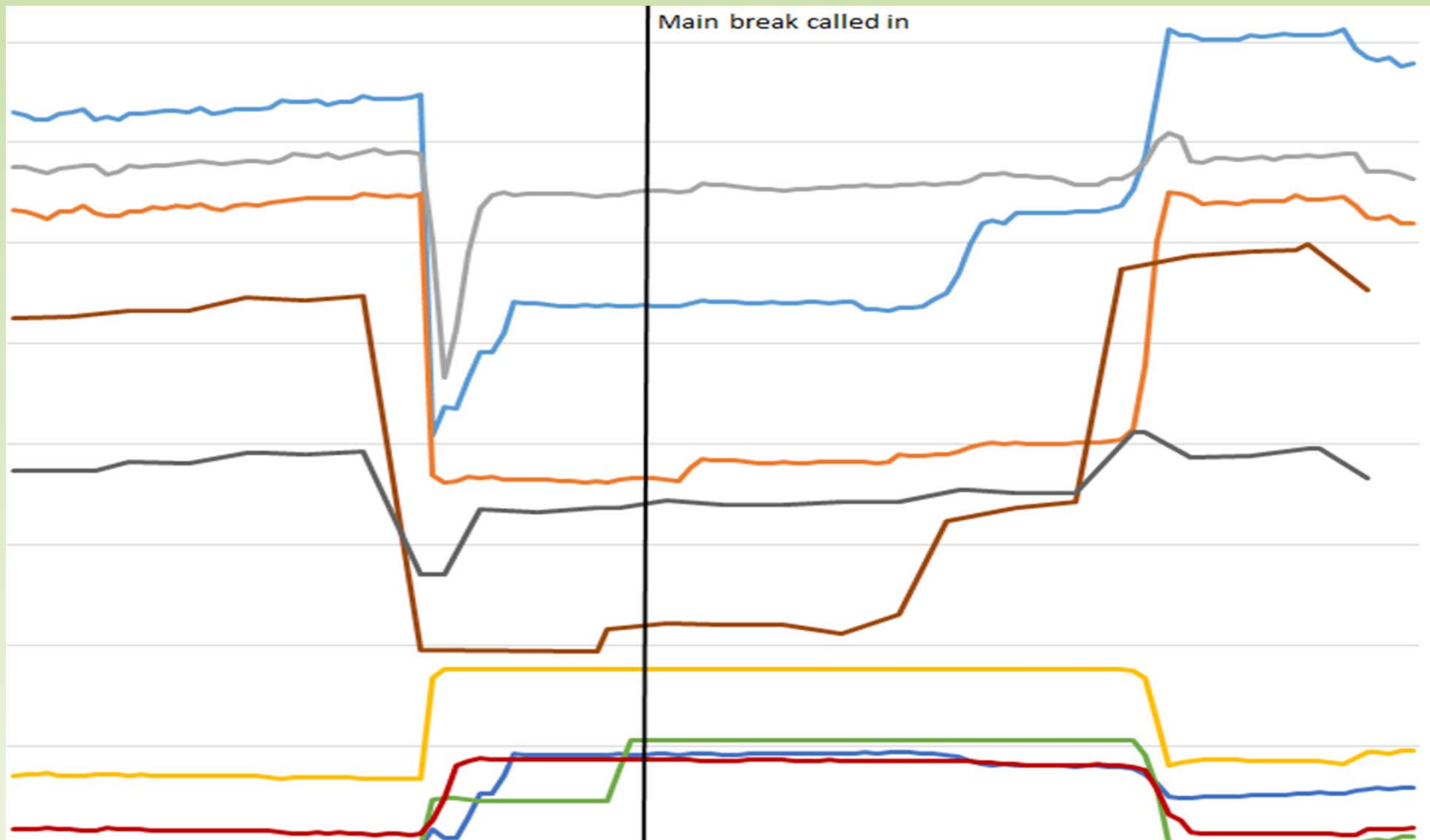
- Note erratic and low resolution information on 15 min data

Flowrate – Blue
Pressure – Red

How we use our DMA Flowmeter Data

- Water Balances: Production vs. Pumping vs. Usage
- Identifying High Leakage Areas for Investigation
- Monitoring Pressure (using pressure probes on meters)
- Auditing Customer Meter Areas
- Calibrating the Hydraulic Model: Flow In/Out of DMAs
- Forecasting Water Demand
- Watermain break investigations
- Identifying low flow areas in the distribution network
- Identifying “low flow” areas at risk of freezing in winter
- Etc.

Example: Using DMA flowmeter data for analysis



Special Thanks To

- Simark Controls
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- ABB Canada
- ABB UK and Schneider Electric UK
- NLS Engineering
- WITS Protocol Standards Association



For Further Information Contact

- Graham Nasby, Water SCADA & Security Specialist, City of Guelph
 - graham.nasby@guelph.ca
- Daniel Leskovec, Senior Software Architect, NLS Engineering
 - dleskovec@nlsengineering.com