



Notes:

- 1 Letters are used avoid potential conflict with ISA-95 and other 'Layer' models.
- 2 Routers and Firewalls between layers are not shown.
- 3 Other system-specific servers, applications, and workstations are not shown.
- 4 Remote-hosted external applications (Cloud) could be configured to attach to devices at any level, with appropriate firewalls, tunneling and routing.
- * We show a Purdue Level 5. The true Purdue Model only has levels 0-4 because it did not anticipate external applications.